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**TIFFANY BATTLES** 

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**New York State Workers' Compensation Board** 

# Agenda

- 1. Background
- 2. Workers' Comp and the Role of Medical Provider
- 3. Expanded Provider Law
- 4. Authorized Providers Current State
- 5. Authorized Providers Future State
- 6. Application Process
- 7. Other Improvements

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# What is Workers' Compensation?



# What is Workers' Compensation?

# Workers' compensation is a no-fault system that provides:

- Coverage for on-the-job accidents, injuries and illnesses, including occupational diseases
- Cost of medical care
- Wage replacement
- Protection for employers and their employees

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## **Workers' Compensation Eligibility**

#### Injured workers are entitled to workers' compensation.

- Insurers must report incidents to the Board
- Workers can also file a claim, but it's not mandatory
- Workers have two years to file claims (except for World Trade Center claims)

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# **Workers' Compensation Claims**

A claim is paid if the employer or insurer agrees that the injury or illness is work-related.

If employer or insurer dispute a claim, a workers' compensation law judge would make the determination.

 Disability benefits may be provided to the worker if the insurer disputes the claim and no benefits are being paid

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#### Role of the Board

#### The New York State Workers' Compensation Board:

- Administers and oversees the workers' compensation system in New York
- Ensures employers carry the mandatory insurance
- Receives copies of all claim documents it is not an insurer or payer of claims
- Conducts hearing before a law judge, as needed

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# Health Care Providers' Role in the System



#### **Health Care Providers' Role**

Medical providers must be authorized by the New York State Workers' Compensation Board, and are responsible for administering necessary medical care to claimants and documenting treatment rendered.

#### **Health Care Providers' Role**

#### Providers may be asked to comment on:

- The causal relationship between the injury and any subsequent disability or death
- The diagnosis and proper treatment
- Permanency
  - Permanent Partial Disability, Schedule Loss of Use
  - Permanent Partial Disability, Non-Schedule Loss

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#### **Health Care Providers' Role**

#### Providers may be asked to comment on (continued):

- The claimant's ability to work
- The extent (degree) of disability
  - Temporary Partial Disability
  - Temporary Total Disability



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# **Medical Reports**

Providers are responsible for completing and submitting medical reports to the:

- NYS Workers' Compensation Board
- Insurance carriers
- Claimant's attorney or licensed representative, if applicable



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# **Medical Reports**

- Providers may not bill injured workers; they submit medical bills directly to the insurance carrier or selfinsured employer.
- Providers can search for an employer's Workers'
   Compensation insurance carrier on the website:

wcb.ny.gov > Health Care Providers >
Looking for an Employer's Insurance Card? > Employer Coverage Search

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## **Testimony and Depositions**

Reports submitted to the Workers' Compensation Board are evidence in the workers' compensation case.

# The following providers may be called upon to testify or be deposed:

Physicians

- Psychologists
- Chiropractors
- Nurse Practitioners

Podiatrists

Licensed Clinical Social Workers

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#### **How Are Providers Paid?**

- Board-authorized providers are reimbursed for services according to medical fee schedules
- Available for purchase via Optum
- There are fee schedules for each provider and service type
- The Board resolves all disputes for medical bills that are unpaid or not paid at the proper Medical Fee Schedule amount

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# **Expanded Provider Law**



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# **Background**

- More robust treatment options for injured workers
- New law included in Gov. Cuomo's FY 2020 Enacted Budget
- More types of health care providers
- Faster treatment and recovery

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#### **Authorized Providers – Current State**

- Physicians
- Chiropractors
- Podiatrists
- Psychologists
- Ancillary non-authorized: RNs, PAs, OTs, PTs



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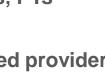
### **Authorized Providers – Future State**

- Licensed Clinical Social Workers
- Nurse Practitioners
- Acupuncturists
- Physicians Assistants
- Occupational Therapists and Physical Therapists

Registered, authorized providers will increase by the thousands



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# **Expanded Provider Law - Acupuncturists**

#### Acupuncturists will be able to:

Be authorized to treat workers' compensation patients (with referral)

#### Acupuncturists will not be able to:

- Determine initial diagnosis and/or disability
- Determine ongoing disability
- Provide opinion on permanency
- Perform IMEs



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# **Expanded Provider Law - LCSWs**

#### Licensed clinical social workers will be able to:

- Be authorized to treat workers' compensation patients
- Determine initial diagnosis and/or disability
- Determine ongoing disability
- Provide opinion on permanency



#### Licensed clinical social workers will not be able to:

Perform IMEs

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# **Expanded Provider Law – Nurse Practitioners**

#### Nurse practitioners will be able to:

- Be authorized to treat workers' compensation patients
- Determine initial diagnosis and/or disability
- Determine ongoing disability
- Provide opinion on permanency

#### Nurse practitioners will not be able to:

Perform IMEs



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# **Expanded Provider Law – Other Changes**

- Physicians Assistants can be authorized and can treat injured workers under physician supervision
- Occupational Therapists and Physical Therapists can be authorized and can treat injured workers with a referral



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# Why Authorize More Providers?

- Increased medical care available to injured workers
- Ensure they receive quality health care
- Easier for workers to find proper care
- A quicker return to work
- Alignment with modern medical systems

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# **Provider Application Process**

- Physicians:
  - Will continue to involve medical societies, simultaneous with application to the Board
- All other providers:
  - Applications will go directly to the Board for review and approval

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# **Draft Regulations Released**

#### The Board issued regulations in June 2019 that included:

- Descriptions of the new authorization process
- Updates to variance process / C-4 Auth process to include new providers
- Shortly thereafter, updates to the fee schedule

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#### **Authorization Process**

- Fully electronic
- Application direction based on provider type
- Includes a training element to ensure that new providers are familiar with the workers' compensation system
- Providers, including existing providers, will be expected to re-register with the Board consistent with renewal of their NYS license to ensure the Board's records remain up-to-date

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#### **Other Provisions**

- Disputed bills from all WC medical services (including Rx and DME) can be resolved at WCB
- All arbitration for valuation objections to medical bills will go to desk arbitration
- Aggregate penalties

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# **Additional Medical Care Improvements**

- Medical Fee Schedule update provides higher reimbursement for services
- Transition to universal medical billing form, the CMS-1500, to reduce paperwork and administrative burden

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# **More Information**

Visit the Expanded Provider section of the Board's website: wcb.ny.gov/newprovider

Questions? WCBMedicalDirectorsOffice@wcb.ny.gov



Subscribe to WCB for updates: wcb.ny.gov/notify

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